Cancel claims 1-5 and 7;

Substitute the following amended claim for the pending claim having the same claim number:

6. (Amended) A pharmaceutical composition for treating or ameliorating type 1 diabetes comprising a hormonally inactive insulin analogue selected from the group consisting of desA1 human insulin, des(A1-A2) human insulin. des(A1-A3) human insulin, desA21 human insulin, des(B1-B5) human insulin, des(B1-B6) human insulin, des(B24-B30) human insulin, des(B25-B30) human insulin, Gly^{A2} human insulin, Ala^{A2} human insulin, Nle^{A2} human insulin, Thr^{A2} human insulin, Pro^{A2} human insulin, D-allo Ile^{A2} human insulin, Nva^{A3} human insulin, Nle^{A3} human insulin, Leu^{A3} human insulin, Val^{A2},Ile^{A3} human insulin, Abu^{A2},Abu^{A3} human insulin, Gly^{A2},Gly^{A3} human insulin, D-Cys^{A6} human insulin, D-Cys^{A6},D-Cys^{A11} human insulin, Ser^{A6},Ser^{A11},des(A8-A10) human insulin, D-Cys^{A7} human insulin, D-Cys^{A11} human insulin, Leu^{A19} human insulin, Gly^{B6} human insulin, Glu^{B12} human insulin, Asn^{B12} human insulin, Phe^{B12} human insulin, D-Ala^{B12} human insulin, and Asp^{B25} human insulin.

Please add the following new claims:

8. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 6, wherein the *in vitro* activity of the insulin analogue is less than 7% of the activity of human insulin.

9. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 6, wherein the insulin analogue is Asp^{B25} human insulin.

10. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 6, wherein the mammal is a human being.